

We learn grammar using TPI.

## **TPI: Total Physical Interaction**

**It is easy, interesting, and interactive!**



# USE TPI !!!

1. Hear it
2. See it
3. Think it
4. Say it
5. Show it
6. Love it
7. Do it together

Can you repeat it with  
me; with actions!

# Arabic words are of 3 types



Name (كِتَابٌ، مَكَّةٌ)  
Attribute (مُسْلِمٌ، مُؤْمِنٌ)

Noun

إِسْمٌ

Tells us about an action  
فَتَحَ، يَعْمَلُونَ

Verb

فِعْلٌ

Joins nouns and/or verbs  
بِ، لِ، مِنْ، فِي، إِنَّ

Particle

حَرْفٌ



**Verb**

**فعل**

# Verb فعل

In Arabic language most of verbs are made up of three letters (root letters)

• فعل

• فتح

• نصر

• ضرب

## فعل is of 3 types

That which is done

مَاضٍ

Being done or  
will be done

مُضَارِع

Command

أَمْر



26

that which is done مَاضٍ

He did

فَعَلَ

They did

فَعَلُوا

You did

فَعَلْتِ

I did

فَعَلْتُ

you all did

فَعَلْتُمْ

we did

فَعَلْنَا

9000

On this pattern



Almost 8500 verbs  
on this pattern

being done; will be done فِعْلٌ مُّضَارِعٌ

He does\*

يَفْعَلُ

يَاسِرٌ

They do

يَفْعَلُونَ

يَاسِرُونَ

You do

تَفْعَلُ

تَوْفِيقٌ

I do

أَفْعَلُ

أَنَا

You all do

تَفْعَلُونَ

تَوْفِيقُونَ

We do

نَفْعَلُ

نَحْنُ

~~نَفْعَلُونَ~~

\* For simplicity, we will take 'He does' only.



Almost 18000 verbs on  
these patterns;  
i.e. 2 words in every line

Revision

يَفْعَلُ	فَعَلَ
يَفْعَلُونَ	فَعَلُوا
تَفْعَلُ	فَعَلْتَ
أَفْعَلُ	فَعَلْتُ
تَفْعَلُونَ	فَعَلْتُمْ
نَفْعَلُ	فَعَلْنَا
ي ت ا ن	و ا ت ث ث م ن ا

# In this lesson..

فعل تامیمل		فعل مضارع		فعل ماضی	
فعل نہی	فعل امر	فعل مضارع	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضی	فعل ماضی
لا تَفْعَلْ متکرا	اَفْعَلْ کرا	تَفْعَلُ دہکتا ہے	تَفْعَلُونَ دہکتے ہیں	فَعَلَ اسے کیا	فَعَلُوا انہیں کیا
لا تَفْعَلُوا متکرا	اَفْعَلُوا کرا	تَفْعَلُ آپکتے ہیں	تَفْعَلُونَ آپکتے ہیں	فَعَلْتَ آپنے کیا	فَعَلْتُمْ آپسب نے کیا
فَاعِلٌ: کرنے والا	مَفْعُولٌ: جس پر اثر ہوا	اَفْعَلٌ میں کرتا ہوں	تَفْعَلٌ ہم سب کرتے ہیں	فَعَلْتُ میں نے کیا	فَعَلْنَا ہم سب نے کیا
فِعْلٌ: کرنے کا نام لگانا		تَفْعَلٌ وہ عورت کرتی ہے		فَعَلْتُ ان عورت نے کیا	



Before مضارع

Soon

سَوْفَ

Very soon

سَاءَ

So soon that there is no time say سَوْفَ !



Soon he will do

سَوْفَ يَفْعَلُ

Soon they will do

سَوْفَ يَفْعَلُونَ

Soon you will do

سَوْفَ تَفْعَلُ

Soon I will do

سَوْفَ أَفْعَلُ

Soon you all do

سَوْفَ تَفْعَلُونَ

Soon we will do

سَوْفَ نَفْعَلُ



Very soon he will do

سَيَفْعَلُ

Very soon they will do

سَيَفْعَلُونَ

Very soon you will do

سَتَفْعَلُ

Very soon I will do

سَأَفْعَلُ

Very soon you all do

سَتَفْعَلُونَ

Very soon we will do

سَنَفْعَلُ



أَمْرٌ، نَهْيٌ

To command or request

أَمْرٌ

To prohibit / prevent

نَهْيٌ



فَعَلٌ

Do!	إِفْعَلُ	He does	يَفْعَلُ	He did	فَعَلَ
Do! (you all)	إِفْعَلُوا	They do	يَفْعَلُونَ	They did	فَعَلُوا
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلُ	You do	تَفْعَلُ	You did	فَعَلْتَ
Don't do! (you all)	لَا تَفْعَلُوا	I do	أَفْعَلُ	I did	فَعَلْتُ
		You all do	تَفْعَلُونَ	You all did	فَعَلْتُمْ
		We do	نَفْعَلُ	We did	فَعَلْنَا



إِفْعَلُ! سَوَفَ أَفْعَلُ.

إِفْعَلُوا! سَوَفَ نَفْعَلُ.

فَتَحَ

Open!	اِفْتَحْ	He opens will open	يَفْتَحُ	He opened	فَتَحَ
Open! (You All)	اِفْتَحُوا	They open will open	يَفْتَحُونَ	They opened	فَتَحُوا
Don't Open!	لَا تَفْتَحْ	You open will open	تَفْتَحُ	You opened	فَتَحْتَ
Don't Open! (You All)	لَا تَفْتَحُوا	I open will open	أَفْتَحُ	I opened	فَتَحْتُ
		You all open will open	تَفْتَحُونَ	You all opened	فَتَحْتُمْ
		We open will open	نَفْتَحُ	We opened	فَتَحْنَا





أَفْتَحُ.

إِفْتَحُ!

نَفْتَحُ.

إِفْتَحُوا!

**Q. Translate: فَافْتَحْ**

**A. So open (you all)**

**B. Open (you all)**

**C. Open**

**D. So open**

**Q. Translate: فَافْتَحْ**

A. So open (you all)

B. Open (you all)

C. Open

**D. So open**



Q. Answer: اِفْتَحِ الْكِتَابَ

A. سَوْفَ نَفْتَحُ الْكِتَابَ

B. سَوْفَ يَفْتَحُ الْكِتَابَ

C. سَوْفَ أَفْتَحُ الْكِتَابَ

D. سَوْفَ تَفْتَحُ الْكِتَابَ

Q. Answer: اِفْتَحِ الْكِتَابَ

A. سَوْفَ نَفْتَحُ الْكِتَابَ

B. سَوْفَ يَفْتَحُ الْكِتَابَ

C. سَوْفَ أَفْتَحُ الْكِتَابَ

D. سَوْفَ تَفْتَحُ الْكِتَابَ

جَعَلَ

Home work

Make!	إِجْعَلُ
Make! (you all)	اجْعَلُوا
Don't make!	لَا تَجْعَلُ
Don't make!	لَا تَجْعَلُوا

He makes will make	يَجْعَلُ
They make will make	يَجْعَلُونَ
You make will make	تَجْعَلُ
I make will make	أَجْعَلُ
You all make will make	تَجْعَلُونَ
We make will make	نَجْعَلُ

He made	جَعَلَ
They made	جَعَلُوا
You made	جَعَلْتَ
I made	جَعَلْتُ
You all made	جَعَلْتُمْ
We made	جَعَلْنَا



Q. Translate: اَجْعَلْنِي

A. make me

B. make us

C. make

D. he made me

his, him	هُ	he	هُوَ
their, them	هُم	they	هُم
your, you	كَ	you	أَنْتَ
my, me	ي، نِي	I	أَنَا
your, you	كُمْ	you all	أَنْتُمْ
our, us	نَا	we	نَحْنُ
her	هَا	she	هِيَ

# ضَرَبَ

Hit!	إِضْرِبْ
Hit! you ) (all	إِضْرِبُوا
Don't Hit!	لَا تَضْرِبْ
Don't Hit!	لَا تَضْرِبُوا

He hits. will hit.	يَضْرِبُ
They hit. will hit.	يَضْرِبُونَ
You hit. will hit.	تَضْرِبُ
I hit. will hit.	أَضْرِبُ
You all hit. will hit.	تَضْرِبُونَ
We hit. will hit.	نَضْرِبُ

He hit.	ضَرَبَ
They hit.	ضَرَبُوا
You hit.	ضَرَبْتَ
I hit.	ضَرَبْتُ
You all hit.	ضَرَبْتُمْ
We hit.	ضَرَبْنَا



12

أمر ، نهي

Hit!

إِضْرِبْ

Hit!  
(you all)

إِضْرِبُوا

Don't Hit!

لَا تَضْرِبْ

Don't Hit!

لَا تَضْرِبُوا



سَمِعَ

Listen!	اسْمَعُ
Listen! (You all)	اسْمَعُوا
Don't Listen!	لَا تَسْمَعُ
Don't Listen (You all)	لَا تَسْمَعُوا

He listens. will listen.	يَسْمَعُ
They listen. will listen.	يَسْمَعُونَ
You listen. will listen.	تَسْمَعُ
I listen. will listen.	أَسْمَعُ
You all listen. will listen.	تَسْمَعُونَ
We listen. will listen.	نَسْمَعُ

He listened.	سَمِعَ
They listened.	سَمِعُوا
You listened.	سَمِعْتَ
I listened.	سَمِعْتُ
You all listened.	سَمِعْتُمْ
We listened.	سَمِعْنَا

7

أمر ، نهي

Listen!	إِسْمَعُ
Listen! (You all)	إِسْمَعُوا
Don't Listen!	لَا تَسْمَعُ
Don't Listen (You all)	لَا تَسْمَعُوا





عِلْمٌ

## Home work

Know!	إِعْلَمُ	He knows. will know.	يَعْلَمُ	He Knew.	عَلِمَ
Know! (You all)	إِعْلَمُوا	They know. Will know.	يَعْلَمُونَ	They Knew.	عَلِمُوا
Don't Know!	لَا تَعْلَمُ	You know. Will know.	تَعْلَمُ	You Knew.	عَلِمْتَ
Don't know! (You all)	لَا تَعْلَمُوا	I know. Will know.	أَعْلَمُ	I Knew.	عَلِمْتُ
		You all know. Will know.	تَعْلَمُونَ	They Knew.	عَلِمْتُمْ
		We know. Will know.	نَعْلَمُ	We Knew.	عَلِمْنَا

31

أمر ، نهي

Home work

Know!

إِعْلَمْ

Know!  
(You all)

إِعْلَمُوا

Don't Know!

لَا تَعْلَمْ

Don't know!  
(You all)

لَا تَعْلَمُوا



# عَمِلَ

## Home work

Do!	إِعْمَلْ	He does. will do.	يَعْمَلُ	He did	عَمِلَ
Do! (you all)	إِعْمَلُوا	They do. will do.	يَعْمَلُونَ	They did	عَمِلُوا
Don't Do!	لَا تَعْمَلْ	You do. will do.	تَعْمَلُ	You did	عَمِلْتَ
Don't Do (You all)	لَا تَعْمَلُوا	I do. will do.	أَعْمَلُ	I did	عَمِلْتُ
		You all do. will do.	تَعْمَلُونَ	You all did	عَمِلْتُمْ
		We do. will do.	نَعْمَلُ	We did	عَمِلْنَا



11

أمر ، نهي

Home work

Do!

إِعْمَلْ

Do!  
(you all)

إِعْمَلُوا

Don't Do!

لَا تَعْمَلْ

Don't Do  
(You all)

لَا تَعْمَلُوا



نَهَى

????????

أَمَرَ

????????

يَفْتَحُ	فَتَحَ	ف
يَنْصُرُ	نَصَرَ	ن
يَضْرِبُ	ضَرَبَ	ض
يَسْمَعُ	سَمِعَ	س

