



**We learn grammar using TPI.**

**TPI: Total Physical Interaction**

**It is easy, interesting, and interactive!**



# USE TPI !!!

1. Hear it
2. See it
3. Think it
4. Say it
5. Show it
6. Love it
7. Do it together

Can you repeat it with  
me; with actions!



**Revision**  
of previous lessons

**for just 3 minutes**

## Arabic words are of 3 types



Name (كِتَابٌ، مَكَّةُ)

Attribute (مُسْلِمٌ، مُؤْمِنٌ)

Noun

إِسْمٌ

Tells us about an action

فَتَحَ، يَعْمَلُونَ

Verb

فِعْلٌ

Joins nouns and/or verbs

بِ، لِ، مِنْ، فِي، إِنَّ

Particle

حَرْفٌ





**Verb**

**فعل**

# فعل Verb

In Arabic language most of verbs are made up of three letters (root letters)

• فعل

• فتح

• نصر

• ضرب

## فعل is of 3 types

**That which is done**

مَاضٍ

**Being done or  
will be done**

مُضَارِع

**Command**

أَمْرٌ

# فَعَلَ

Do!	إِفْعَلْ
Do! (you all)	إِفْعَلُوا
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلْ
Don't do!	لَا تَفْعَلُوا
doer	فَاعِلٌ
the one who is affected	مَفْعُولٌ
to do, act of doing	فِعْلٌ

He does	يَفْعَلُ
They do	يَفْعَلُونَ
You do	تَفْعَلُ
I do	أَفْعَلُ
You all do	تَفْعَلُونَ
We do	نَفْعَلُ

He did	فَعَلَ
They did	فَعَلُوا
You did	فَعَلْتَ
I did	فَعَلْتُ
You all did	فَعَلْتُمْ
We did	فَعَلْنَا



## 4 patterns of verb

If you open the Qur'an

ف فَتَّحَ ف

Allah will help you

ن نَصَرَ ن

Otherwise, you will be hit

ض ضَرَبَ ض

Therefore, listen

س سَمِعَ س

## 4 Styles of verb

ف	فَتَّحَ	يَفْتَحُ	اِفْتَحُ
ن	نَصَرَ	يَنْصُرُ	اَنْصُرُ
ض	ضَرَبَ	يَضْرِبُ	اِضْرِبُ
س	سَمِعَ	يَسْمَعُ	اِسْمَعُ

نَهَى

????????

أَمَرَ

????????

يَفْتَحُ	فَاتِحَ	ف
يَنْصُرُ	نَاصِرَ	ن
يَضْرِبُ	ضَارِبَ	ض
يَسْمَعُ	سَامِعَ	س



The background of the slide is a soft-focus, ethereal landscape. It features a bright sun in the upper left, creating a large lens flare. A faint rainbow arches across the middle ground. The foreground is a lush green field of grass. Several white, wireframe-style butterflies are scattered throughout the scene, appearing to fly. The overall color palette is dominated by light blues, greens, and yellows, giving it a dreamlike and peaceful atmosphere.

**Review Questions  
from previous lessons**



Q. Translate: **يَسْمَعُ آيَاتِ اللَّهِ**

**A. He heard the verses of Allah**

**B. He hears the verses of Allah**

**C. He will hear the verses of Allah**

**D. I hear the verses of Allah**

**Q. Translate: يَسْمَعُ آيَاتِ اللَّهِ**

**A. He heared the verses of Allah**

**B. He hears the verses of Allah**

**C. He will hear the verses of Allah**

**D. I hear the verses of Allah**

Q. Translate: **اللَّهُ شَهِيدٌ**

**A. I will not testify**

**B. Allah is hearing**

**C. Allah is seeing**

**D. Allah is powerful**

**Q. Translate: اللَّهُ شَهِيدٌ**

A. I will not testify

B. Allah is hearing

C. Allah is seeing

D. Allah is powerful



Q. Translate: الَّذِينَ يَجْعَلُونَ

A. Those who will make

B. Those who made

C. Those who make

D. They make

Q. Translate: الَّذِينَ يَجْعَلُونَ

A. Those who will make

B. Those who made

C. Those who make

D. They make

الحمد لله



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# Today's lesson!

فاعل مفعول فعل

**We have divided every lesson  
into small units for practice breaks.**



# In this lesson..

فعل کا تہمیل		فعل مضارع		فعل ماضی	
فعل نہی	فعل امر	فعل مضارع	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضی	فعل ماضی
لا تفعل متکرا	افعل کر	تفعل ہو کر ہے	تفعل ہو سکتے ہیں	فعل اسے کیا	فعلوں ان سے کیا
لا تفعلوا متکرا	افعلوا کر	تفعل ہو سکتے ہیں	تفعلوں ہو سکتے ہیں	فعلت آپ سے کیا	فعلتم آپ سے کیا
	فاعل: کرنے والا	افعل میں کرتے ہیں	افعل ہم سے کیا	فعلت میں سے کیا	فعلنا ہم سے کیا
	مفعول: جس پر اثر ہے	تفعل ہم سے کیا	تفعلوں ہم سے کیا	فعلت ان سے کیا	فعلت ان سے کیا
	فعل: کرنے کا حکم دینا	تفعل وہ عورت کرتی ہے	تفعل وہ عورت کرتی ہے		



**In today's lesson we**

Will learn to make فاعل، مفعول، فعل from

**ف ع ل**

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فَعَلَّ

doer	فَاعِل
the one who is affected	مَفْعُول
to do, act of doing	فِعْل

17

فَعَلَّ

doer	فَاعِلٍ
the one who is affected	مَفْعُولٌ
to do, act of doing	فِعْلٍ



## Plurals

مُسَلِّمٍ ← مُسَلِّمُونَ، مُسَلِّمِينَ

فَاعِلٍ ← فَاعِلُونَ، فَاعِلِينَ

مَفْعُولٍ ← مَفْعُولُونَ، مَفْعُولِينَ



الحمد لله، Everyone is doing good deeds/acts,

نَعَمْ، أَنَا فَاعِلٌ.

هَلْ أَنْتَ فَاعِلٌ؟

نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ فَاعِلُونَ.

هَلْ أَنْتُمْ فَاعِلُونَ؟

Q. Translate: **وَهُمْ فَاعِلُونَ**

A. and they do

B. and you are doers

C. and they are doers

D. and we are doers

**Q. Translate: وَهُمْ فَاعِلُونَ**

A. and they do

B. and you are doers

C. and they are doers

D. and we are doers



Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ فَاعِلُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا فَاعِلٌ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنَا فَاعِلُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ فَاعِلٌ

D. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ فَاعِلُونَ

Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ فَاعِلُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا فَاعِلٌ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنَا فَاعِلُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ فَاعِلٌ

D. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ فَاعِلُونَ

اسم فاعل؛ مفعول ومصدر from

## 4 patterns of verb

If you open the Qur'an

ف فَفَاتَحَ

Allah will help you

ن نَصَرَ

Otherwise, you will be hit

ض ضَرَبَ

Therefore, listen

س سَمِعَ

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فَتَّحَ

Opener	فَاتِح
The one which is Opened	مَفْتُوح
To Open	فَتَّح



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نَصَرَ

Helper	نَاصِر
The one who is helped	مَنْصُور
Help, to help	نَصْر

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جَعَلَ

Maker	جَاعِلٌ
that which is made	مَجْعُولٌ
To make	جَعَلَ

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Home work

خَلَقَ

Creator	خَالِقٌ
The one who is created	مَخْلُوقٌ
Creation, to create	خَلْقٌ

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Home work

ذَكَرَ

One who  
remembers

ذَاكِرٌ

The one who is  
remembered

مَذْكُورٌ

To remember,  
remembrance

ذِكْرٌ



اسم فاعل؛ مفعول ومصدر from

## 4 patterns of verb

If you open the Qur'an

ف فَفَاتَحَ

Allah will help you

ن نَصَرَ

Otherwise, you will be hit

ض ضَرَبَ

Therefore, listen

س سَمِعَ

الحمد لله



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## Opener of the Qur'an or opener of a Masjid

نَعَمْ، أَنَا فَاتِحٌ.

نَعَمْ، الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ.

هَلْ أَنْتَ فَاتِحٌ؟

هَلِ الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ؟



**Q. Translate:** **الْكِتَابُ مَفْتُوحٌ**

**A. open the book**

**B. book opener**

**C. the book is opened**

**D. opening of the book**



**Q. Translate: الْكِتَابُ مَفْتُوحٌ**

A. open the book

B. book opener

C. the book is opened

D. opening of the book

Q. Answer: هَلِ الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ؟

A. نَعَمْ، الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ

B. نَعَمْ، الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحَةٌ

C. نَعَمْ، الْمَسَاجِدُ مَفْتُوحَاتٌ

D. نَعَمْ، الْمَسَاجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ

Q. Answer: هَلِ الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ؟

A. نَعَمْ، الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ

B. نَعَمْ، الْمَسْجِدُ مَفْتُوحَةٌ

C. نَعَمْ، الْمَسَاجِدُ مَفْتُوحَاتٌ

D. نَعَمْ، الْمَسَاجِدُ مَفْتُوحٌ



مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ!!!

**Congratulations**





الحمد لله



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Assume you are making something good.

هَلْ أَنْتَ جَاعِلٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا جَاعِلٌ.

هَلْ أَنْتُمْ جَاعِلُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ جَاعِلُونَ.

Q. جَاعِل means:

A. He made

B. That which is made

C. To make

D. Maker

**Q. جَاعِل means:**



**A. He made**

**B. That which is made**

**C. To make**

**D. Maker**



Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ جَاعِلُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا جَاعِلُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ جَاعِلُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مَجْعُولُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا جَاعِل

Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ جَاعِلُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا جَاعِلُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ جَاعِلُونَ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مَجْعُولُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، أَنَا جَاعِل

الحمد لله



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The real helper is Allah. He is نَاصِر. All of us are helped by Allah. We are مَنْصُور .

هَلْ هُوَ نَاصِرٌ؟ نَعَمْ، هُوَ نَاصِرٌ.

هَلْ أَنْتَ مَنْصُورٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا مَنْصُورٌ.



Q. Translate: نَصْرُ اللَّهِ

A. Allah helps

B. Allah's Deen

C. Allah's help

D. Allah's order

**Q. Translate: نَصْرُ اللَّهِ**

A. Allah helps

B. Allah's Deen

C. Allah's help

D. Allah's order

Q. مَنْصُورٌ means:

- A. The one who helps
- B. Helper
- C. The one who is helped
- D. Help, to help

Q. مَنْصُورٌ means:

- A. The one who helps
- B. Helper
- C. The one who is helped
- D. Help, to help



Q. Answer: هَلْ هُمْ نَاصِرُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ نَاصِرُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنَا نَاصِر

C. نَعَمْ، هُمْ نَاصِر

D. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ نَاصِرُونَ

Q. Answer: هَلْ هُمْ نَاصِرُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، هُمْ نَاصِرُونَ

B. نَعَمْ، أَنَا نَاصِر

C. نَعَمْ، هُمْ نَاصِر

D. نَعَمْ، أَنْتُمْ نَاصِرُونَ

الحمد لله



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Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ مَخْلُوقُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا مَخْلُوقٌ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مَخْلُوقٌ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مَخْلُوقُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، هُمْ مَخْلُوقُونَ



Q. Answer: هَلْ أَنْتُمْ مَخْلُوقُونَ؟

A. نَعَمْ، أَنَا مَخْلُوقٌ

B. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مَخْلُوقٌ

C. نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ مَخْلُوقُونَ

D. نَعَمْ، هُمْ مَخْلُوقُونَ



مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ!!!





**Learning  
Tip**

The background features a bright, hazy landscape with a clear blue sky and a lush green field. A large, glowing sun is positioned on the left, creating a lens flare effect. A faint rainbow is visible in the distance. Several glowing, wireframe-style butterflies are scattered across the scene, adding a magical and ethereal quality. The overall atmosphere is bright and uplifting.

# **Inviting the brain**



# Inviting someone?

- **Will you invite someone to a dinner with a tired, boring, low, spiritless voice? Never!**

# Inviting someone?

- **Will you invite someone to a dinner with a tired, boring, low, spiritless voice? Never!**
- **He would rather starve than respond to such an invitation!**

# Inviting your brain...

- So, how will 'INVITE YOUR BRAIN' to do the grammar practice & the translation?

# Inviting your brain...

- **So, how will 'INVITE YOUR BRAIN' to do the grammar practice & the translation?**
- Not like a tired or bored person



# Inviting your brain...

- **So, how will 'INVITE YOUR BRAIN' to do the grammar practice & the translation?**
- Not like a tired or bored person
- Do all of these practices with love and enthusiasm, thanking Allah for giving this opportunity to learn Qur'an.

# الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



**Remember! By the end of 18<sup>th</sup> lesson, we learnt 222 words which occur in the Quran almost 40,469 times**

**There are 4,500 words in Quran which are repeated almost 78,000 times**



# Be a teacher!

- **The best way to learn is to teach!**
- **Download the ppts and start teaching!**
- **Teachers Training available at [understandquran.com](http://understandquran.com)**





ذَكَرَ ← ذَاكِرٌ مَذْكُورٌ ذِكْرٌ

(We are worshipers of Allah swt.)

هَلْ أَنْتَ ذَاكِرٌ؟ نَعَمْ، أَنَا ذَاكِرٌ

هَلْ أَنْتُمْ ذَاكِرُونَ؟ نَعَمْ، نَحْنُ ذَاكِرُونَ



## May Allah help us to

- Recite,
- understand,
- Ponder,
- Implement,
- propagate, &
- memorize

## the Qur'an

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ  
نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

